

# Darlington Complementary Silicon Power Transistors

... designed for general purpose and low speed switching applications.

- High DC Current Gain —  
 $h_{FE} = 2500$  (typ.) at  $I_C = 4.0$
- Collector–Emitter Sustaining Voltage at 100 mAdc  
 $V_{CE(sus)} = 80$  Vdc (min.) — BDX33B, 34B  
 $100$  Vdc (min.) — BDX33C, 34C
- Low Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage  
 $V_{CE(sat)} = 2.5$  Vdc (max.) at  $I_C = 3.0$  Adc — BDX33B, 33C/34B, 34C
- Monolithic Construction with Build–In Base–Emitter Shunt resistors
- TO–220AB Compact Package

## MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	BDX33B BDX34B	BDX33C BDX34C	Unit
Collector–Emitter Voltage	$V_{CEO}$	80	100	Vdc
Collector–Base Voltage	$V_{CB}$	80	100	Vdc
Emitter–Base Voltage	$V_{EB}$	5.0		Vdc
Collector Current — Continuous Peak	$I_C$	10 15		Adc
Base Current	$I_B$	0.25		Adc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	70 0.56		Watts W/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	$T_J, T_{stg}$	–65 to +150		$^\circ\text{C}$

## THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	1.78	$^\circ\text{C/W}$

**NPN  
BDX33B**

**BDX33C\***

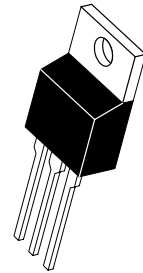
**PNP**

**BDX34B**

**BDX34C\***

\*ON Semiconductor Preferred Device

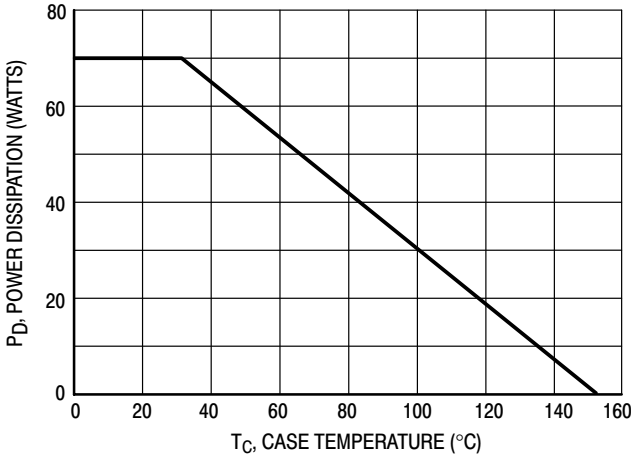
**DARLINGTON  
10 AMPERE  
COMPLEMENTARY  
SILICON  
POWER TRANSISTORS  
80–100 VOLTS  
70 WATTS**



**CASE 221A–06  
TO–220AB**

Preferred devices are ON Semiconductor recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

**BDX33B BDX33C BDX34B BDX34C**



**Figure 1. Power Derating**

# BDX33B BDX33C BDX34B BDX34C

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit	
<b>OFF CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Collector–Emitter Sustaining Voltage <sup>1</sup> ( $I_C = 100\text{ mAdc}$ , $I_B = 0$ )	BDX33B/BDX34B BDX33C/BDX34C	$V_{CEO(sus)}$	80 100	— —	Vdc
Collector–Emitter Sustaining Voltage <sup>1</sup> ( $I_C = 100\text{ mAdc}$ , $I_B = 0$ , $R_{BE} = 100$ )	BDX33B/BDX34B BDX33C/BDX33C	$V_{CER(sus)}$	80 100	— —	Vdc
Collector–Emitter Sustaining Voltage <sup>1</sup> ( $I_C = 100\text{ mAdc}$ , $I_B = 0$ , $V_{BE} = 1.5\text{ Vdc}$ )	BDX33B/BDX34B BDX33C/BDX34C	$V_{CEX(sus)}$	80 100	— —	Vdc
Collector Cutoff Current ( $V_{CE} = 1/2\text{ rated }V_{CEO}$ , $I_B = 0$ )	$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	$I_{CEO}$	— —	0.5 10	mAdc
Collector Cutoff Current ( $V_{CB} = \text{rated }V_{CBO}$ , $I_E = 0$ )	$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	$I_{CBO}$	— —	1.0 5.0	mAdc
Emitter Cutoff Current ( $V_{BE} = 5.0\text{ Vdc}$ , $I_C = 0$ )		$I_{EBO}$	—	10	mAdc
<b>ON CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
DC Current Gain <sup>1</sup> ( $I_C = 3.0\text{ Adc}$ , $V_{CE} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$ )	BDX33B, 33C/34B, 34C	$h_{FE}$	750	—	—
Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage ( $I_C = 3.0\text{ Adc}$ , $I_B = 6.0\text{ mAdc}$ )	BDX33B, 33C/34B, 34C	$V_{CE(sat)}$	—	2.5	Vdc
Base–Emitter On Voltage ( $I_C = 3.0\text{ Adc}$ , $V_{CE} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$ )	BDX33B, 33C/34B, 34C	$V_{BE(on)}$	—	2.5	Vdc
Diode Forward Voltage ( $I_C = 8.0\text{ Adc}$ )		$V_F$	—	4.0	Vdc

<sup>1</sup> Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq 300\ \mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 2.0\%$ .

<sup>2</sup> Pulse Test non repetitive: Pulse Width = 0.25 s.

# BDX33B BDX33C BDX34B BDX34C

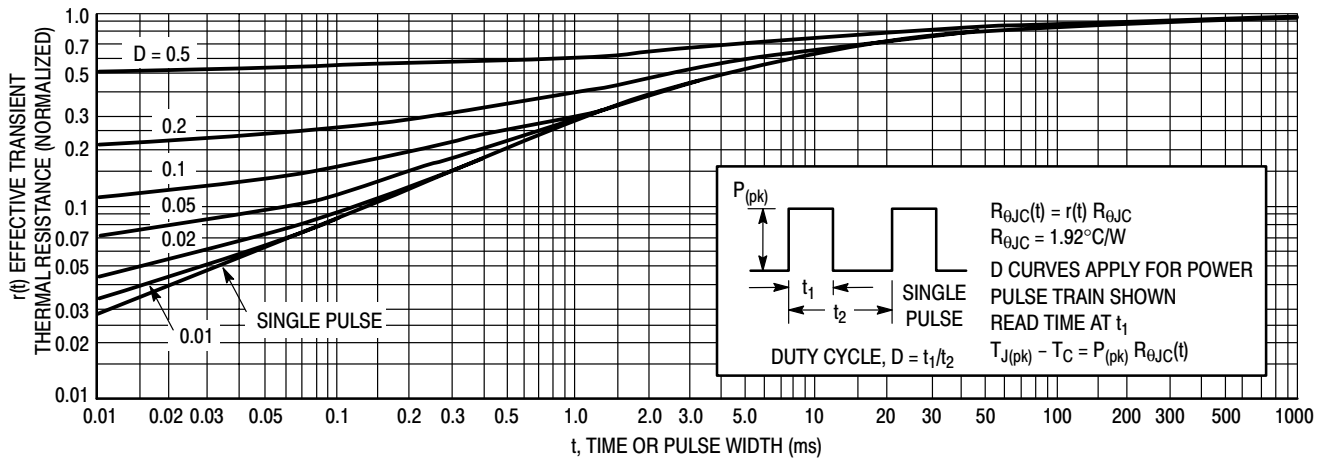


Figure 1. Thermal Response

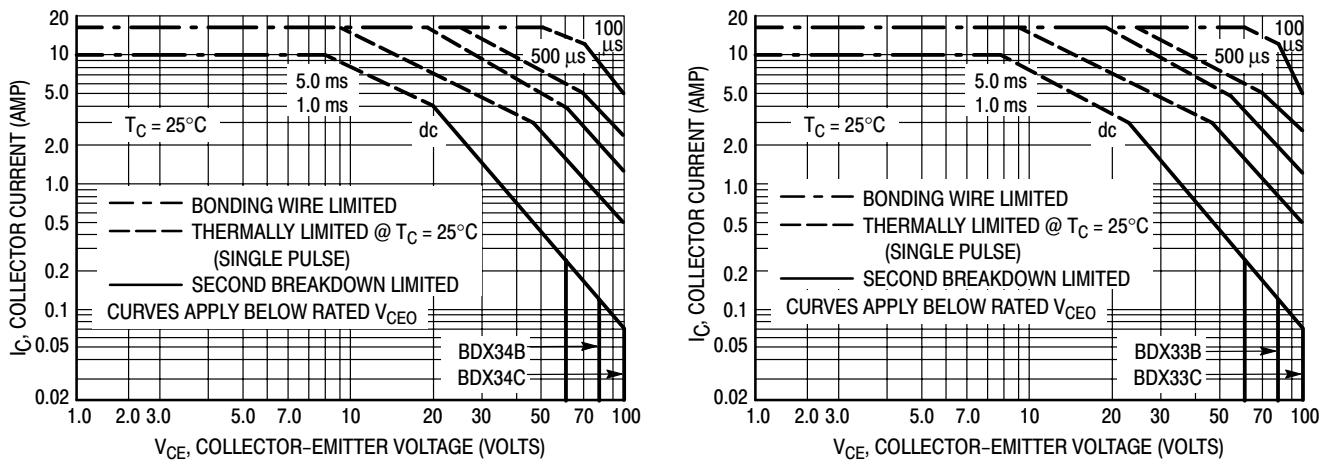
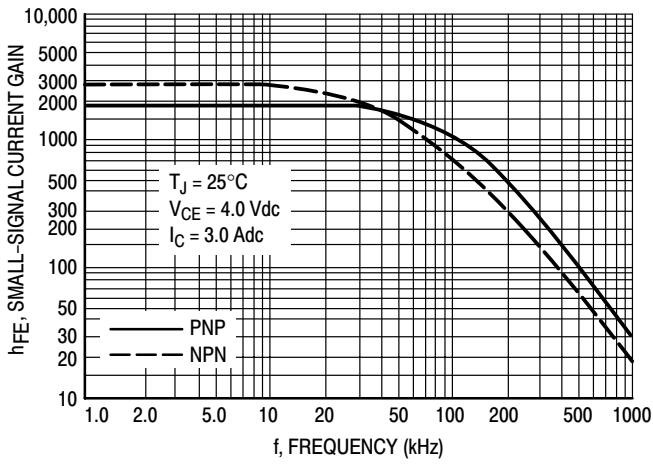


Figure 2. Active-Region Safe Operating Area

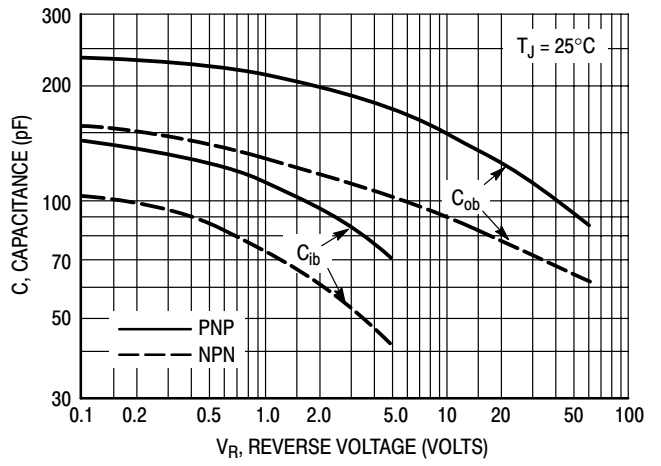
There are two limitations on the power handling ability of a transistor: average junction temperature and second breakdown. Safe operating area curves indicate  $I_C - V_{CE}$  limits of the transistor that must be observed for reliable operation, i.e., the transistor must not be subjected to greater dissipation than the curves indicate. The data of Fig. 3 is based on  $T_{J(pk)} = 150^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $T_C$  is variable depending on

conditions. Second breakdown pulse limits are valid for duty cycles to 10% provided  $T_{J(pk)} = 150^\circ\text{C}$ .  $T_{J(pk)}$  may be calculated from the data in Fig. 1. At high case temperatures, thermal limitations will reduce the power that can be handled to values less than the limitations imposed by second breakdown.

**BDX33B BDX33C BDX34B BDX34C**



**Figure 3. Small-Signal Current Gain**

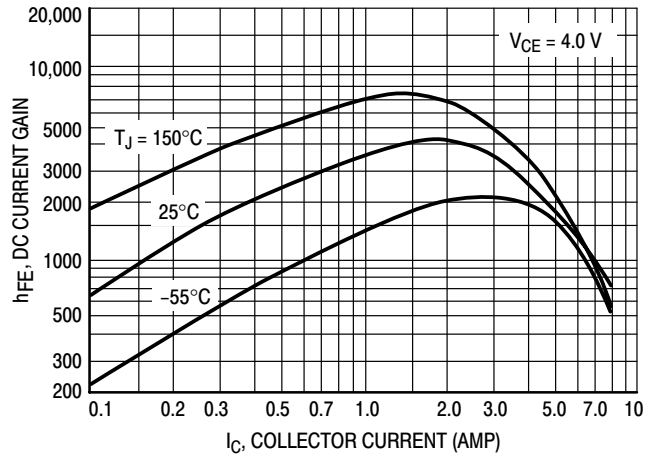
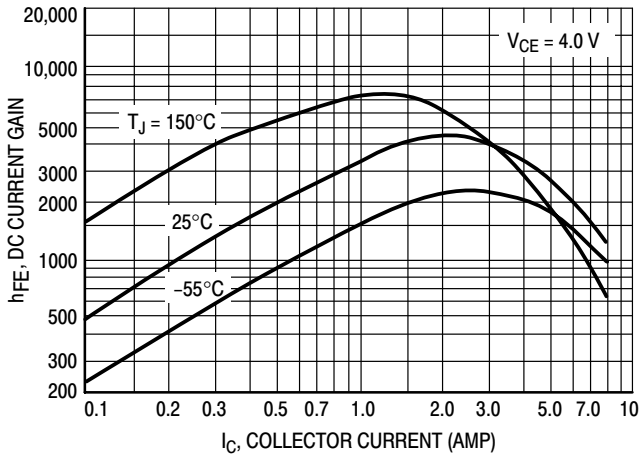


**Figure 4. Capacitance**

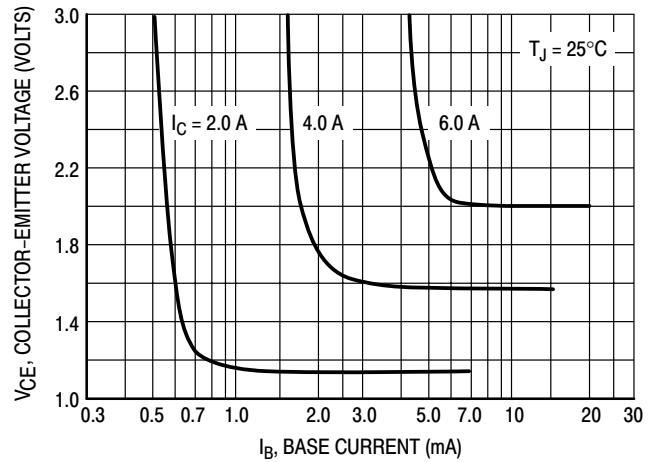
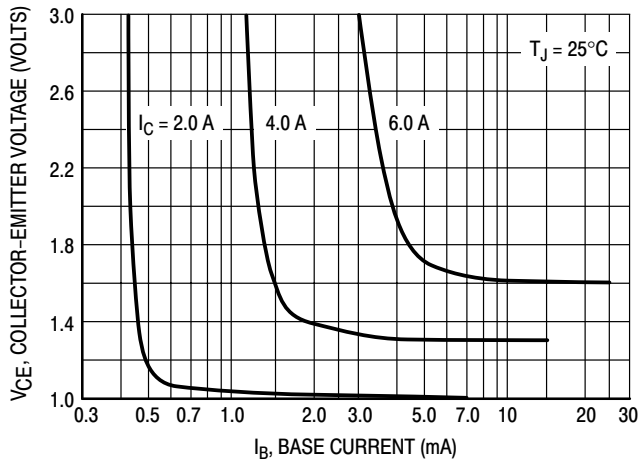
# BDX33B BDX33C BDX34B BDX34C

**NPN**  
**BDX33B, 33C**

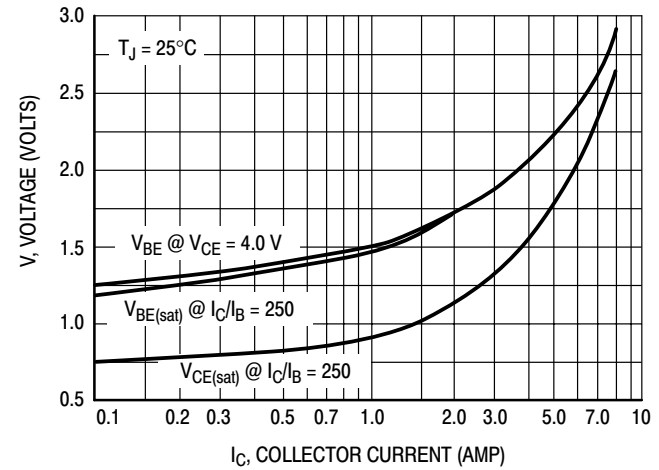
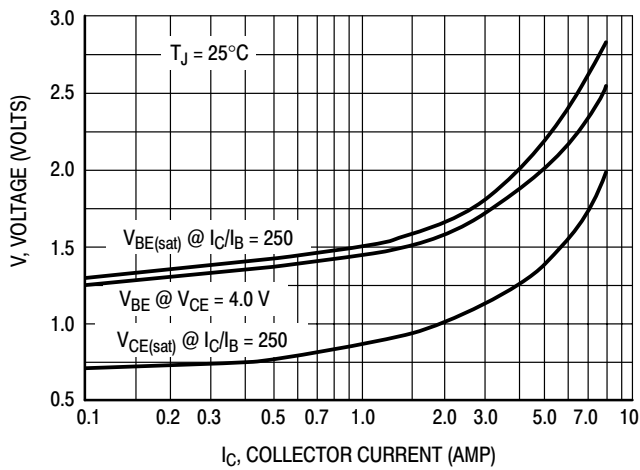
**PNP**  
**BDX34B, 34C**



**Figure 5. DC Current Gain**



**Figure 6. Collector Saturation Region**

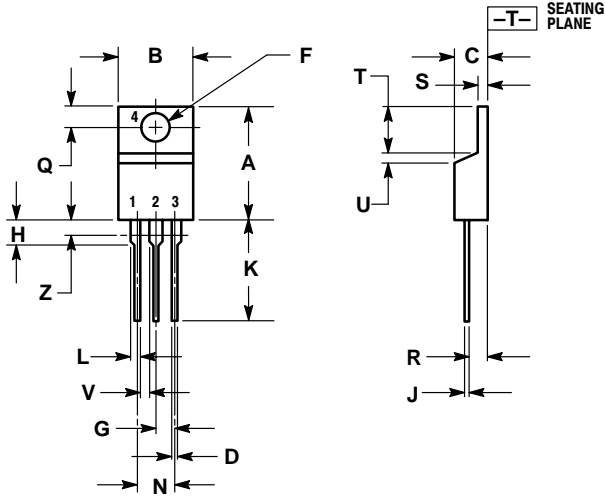


**Figure 7. "On" Voltages**

# BDX33B BDX33C BDX34B BDX34C

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

CASE 221A-06  
TO-220AB  
ISSUE Y



- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
  3. DIMENSION Z DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.570	0.620	14.48	15.75
B	0.380	0.405	9.66	10.28
C	0.160	0.190	4.07	4.82
D	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.88
F	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
G	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
H	0.110	0.155	2.80	3.93
J	0.018	0.025	0.46	0.64
K	0.500	0.562	12.70	14.27
L	0.045	0.060	1.15	1.52
N	0.190	0.210	4.83	5.33
Q	0.100	0.120	2.54	3.04
R	0.080	0.110	2.04	2.79
S	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
T	0.235	0.255	5.97	6.47
U	0.000	0.050	0.00	1.27
V	0.045	---	1.15	---
Z	---	0.080	---	2.04

STYLE 1:

- PIN 1. BASE
2. COLLECTOR
3. EMITTER
4. COLLECTOR

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